

Integrated Threat Management

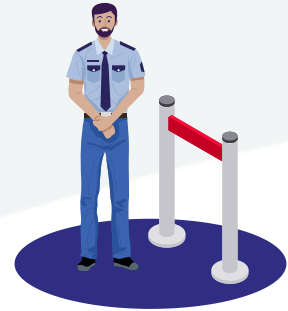
Aide Memoire



Let's
protect
everyone

Remember Your Safety - And the Safety of the Public

Cordons and Casualty Awareness



100m ▪ Smaller items, e.g. rucksacks or briefcases

200m ▪ Medium objects, e.g. suitcases, wheelie bins or cars.

400m ▪ Large objects, e.g. vans or lorries

Remember the cordons must also be - NOT in direct line of sight, BEHIND hard cover, and AWAY from glass or parked vehicles.

RVP

- Near a main road, but avoid predictable locations.
- Easily locatable and space for marshalling vehicles.
- Out of line of sight, behind hard cover and away from secondary hazards.
- Searched, checked for previous use and consider secondary devices.

15m

- Minimum transmission distance for hand held devices, PDAs or mobile phones

50m

- Minimum transmission distance for vehicle mounted radios.

Casualty Hazard Awareness

Procedures for approaching a potential CBRN incident being aware of casualties collapsed with no logical explanation or cause.

STEP 1

- One casualty collapsed.
- Approach with normal First Aid.

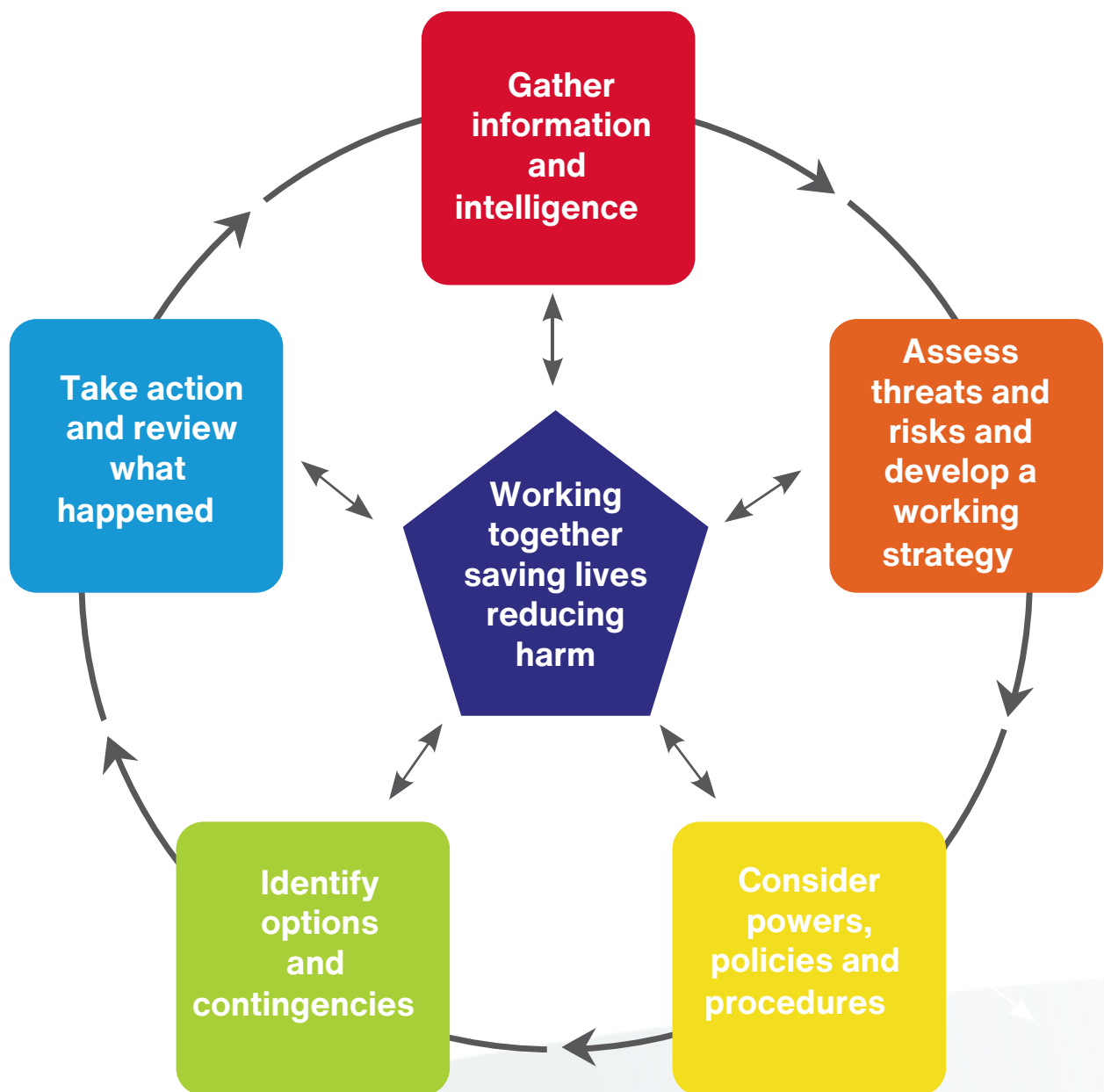
STEP 2

- Two casualties collapsed.
- Approach with extra **CAUTION**.
- Report with regular updates, consider CBRN.

STEP 3

- Three casualties collapsed.
- **DO NOT** approach the scene, assume CBRN.

Joint Decision Model



Unattended Items: Lost or Suspicious?

**H****Hidden**

Has it been concealed or hidden from view? Bombs are unlikely to be left in locations such as this - where any unattended item will be noticed quickly.

O**Obvious**

Is it obviously **suspicious** because of its appearance or the circumstances of its discovery
Wires/batteries/circuit boards/ putty-like substances/leaking/smell strange?

T**Typical**

Is the item typical of what you would expect to find in this location?
Most lost property is found in locations where people congregate.

If you have applied the HOT principles
and you now think the item **is** suspicious:

1. **STEP BACK 15m**
2. **Immediately inform your supervisor**
3. **Record on Halo with a photo and exact location**

Acid Attack Guidance

**REPORT**

Dial 999

**REMOVE**

Contaminated clothing carefully

**RINSE**

Immediately in running water

Information to prepare for the Police Officer

Four Cs and Five Ws

CONFIRM	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Police responder has confirmed it is suspicious.▪ Noting its position and characteristics.
CLEAR	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Cleared the public away safely.▪ Considered evacuation and/or inavacuation.▪ Direct those affected by CBRN to a safe area.
COMMUNICATE	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Inform your control room and/or supervisor and be prepared to explain why you consider the item suspicious.
CALL FOR HELP	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Do not use radios within 15 metres of the item and place yourself out of line of sight.
CONTROL	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Ensure the Duty Officer informed.▪ Nominated an RVP and searched it.▪ Used Terrorism powers if necessary.

Information to prepare for the Police:

WHAT

- What is it?
- Size, components, description?
- Prepare a drawing from memory.

WHERE

- Where is it? Exact position?
- Prepare a map of your approach.
- Is it marked? How can it be found?

WHEN

- When was it found? Time?
- Has it been moved by anyone?

WHO

- Who are the witnesses/informant?
- Keep them available for the Police.

WHY

- Why is it considered suspicious?
- Are there potential targets?
- Are there any suspects?



Shared Situational Awareness

M	Major Incident	Has a major incident or standby been declared? If 'NO' then complete ETHANE message
E	Exact Location	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Confirm nearest junction or exact address ▪ Confirm geographic size of the incident
T	Type of Incident	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Explosion, building collapse, firearms incident etc.
H	Hazards	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Identify the hazards ▪ Consider potential or secondary devices
A	Access	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Is evacuation necessary? ▪ Update with routes that are safe to use ▪ Clarify blocked routes ▪ Nominate and search the RVP
N	Number of Casualties	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ List type and severity ▪ Approximate number of dead, injured, survivors and witnesses
E	Emergency Services	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ List present services and those required ▪ Conduct a joint dynamic hazard assessment

Crowd Tension Indicator

10 VERY HIGH	<p>Tension - An escalation into widespread violent behaviour. This may take the form of violent protest, rioting, criminal damage, looting and may include the use of weapons.</p> <p>Crowd - People are now seriously injured/dying</p>
9 VERY HIGH	<p>Tension - Disorder/Damage/Serious disruption/Crime happening wilfully at this stage.</p> <p>Crowd - No cross flow. Crushing imminent. Large scale progressive crowd collapse witnessed.</p>
8 HIGH	<p>Tension - Groups pushing against police or steward cordons and deliberately resisting instructions.</p> <p>Crowd - People complaining of being 'crushed' passed over FOS barrier. Isolated progressive crowd collapses.</p>
7 HIGH	<p>Tension - Mass numbers showing verbal resistance or gestures and/or passive resistance.</p> <p>Crowd - Density at heads & shoulders.</p>
6 MEDIUM	<p>Tension - Verbal resistance or gestures towards others.</p> <p>Crowd - Still getting cross-flow of static crowd but density increasing.</p>
5 MEDIUM	<p>Tension - A sense of change in the mood of the group, crowd or community.</p> <p>Crowd - Movement through crowd becoming more difficult.</p>
4 LOW	<p>Tension - Isolated Incidents, events occurring that could lead to tension, but otherwise everything good natured and compliant.</p> <p>Crowd - Flow within normal range, moving freely.</p>
3 LOW	<p>Tension - Crowds gathered, everything good natured and crowd compliant.</p> <p>Crowd - Numbers as expected.</p>
2 VERY LOW	<p>Very quiet - Crowd gathering but lower than expected.</p>
1 VERY LOW	<p>State of normality - No causes for concern, crowd numbers significantly low.</p>

Threat Assessment

IDENTIFY	Describe the person/ persons and their locations
INTENT	What do you believe that person/persons intentions are or could be?
CAPABILITY	Can they carry out those intentions?
IMMEDIACY	How long have we got to react and stop the threat?

Scan the QR code below to download life-saving apps
including Protect UK, Citizen Aide, Halo, and others

